

Q. No. 2 Part (i) "Over Population and its Impacts."

Title :-

"Effects of over-<sup>or</sup>population."

Summary:-

This abstract informs us about effects of population growth on <sup>different</sup> water resources and tells about the techniques which could be adopted for its conservation. Over-population is posing a threat to all of resources. Our cultivated land is being cleared out. Human population is rising at an alarming rate. Due to this, we will face serious food and water shortage issues. Water is an important factor for cultivation, and cultivation uses water more than <sup>needed</sup> for any other work. Due to the shortage of water, disputes are appearing between different countries for <sup>obtaining</sup> water resources. In addition to this, we are also running out of fossil fuels. These are <sup>are</sup> non-renewable sources of energy meaning they depleting at a great speed. as the growing population demands more energy. To save our future generations from such great grim issues we must adopt conservation ideas so we can carefully and by techniques manage our land, water and other resources. These efforts will not pay off until our population growth is maintained at a sustainable level.



Q. No. 2 Part (ii)

## Over-population as a big Challenge :-

No doubt over-population is a big challenge to today's world. This is because :

⇒ Our resources are not proportional to our population.

⇒ Greater population demands more energy production and land (to live on).

⇒ It leads to great grim issues like pollution.

⇒ It demands industrialization, which is destroying natural habitats and species loss.

⇒ It is also leading economic issues.

⇒ Over-population also leads to complex diseases which are hard to tackle with.



Q. No. 2 Part (iii)

## Over-population effect on agricultural land:-

As over-population demands more land to make houses and increased industrialization, so it poses a great threat to the arable land. Agriculture land is being cleared out, trees and forests are being ruthlessly cut to accommodate the increased population. Moreover the food problem will become intense due to which great pressure is being placed on agricultural land. The use of fertilizers for better yield of crops is also destroying the land.



Q. No. 2 Part (iv)

### Fossil energy as a finite resource:

By finite resources, we mean the ones which are limited in quantity. These are also known as non-renewable sources. Fossil fuels take millions of years to shape into their present form and it is a very complex process. Therefore fossil fuels are limited or finite in number and are ~~slowly~~ depleting at a great speed. Fossil energy refers to the energy obtained from fossil fuels i.e. coal, petroleum etc.

Q. No. 2 Part (v)

| Words         | Meanings   |
|---------------|--|
| severe        | intense  |
| critical      | crucial > important                                  |
| massive       | large, huge  |
| unprecedented | unpredictable  |
| escalate      | to become <sup>or increase</sup> intense             |
| arable        | the land being used for agriculture and cultivation. |



Q. No. 3 Part (a)

## Paraphrasing

If you encounter failure in your life, you should not take it to your heart and continue your struggle. Your hardwork and struggle will eventually pay off. If you fail in your life somewhere, ~~it is~~ <sup>do</sup> not be shameful because if you do not win or achieve your goal you must remember the golden rule of "Trying Again". This will ultimately bring you your reward.



Q. No. 3 Part (b)

(i) The rich and "poor leaves" symbolize different people in our society i.e. The rich and poor people. The "rich leaves" is used for "the rich people" and "poor leaves" is used for "poor people". The rich people always get a chance first and whatever remains trickle down to the poor class.

(ii) Personification is used as "Leaves drinking", "Giving the poor.." and "drinking". The qualities of drinking and giving are given to leaves as if they are living. These qualities belong to humans: So these are examples of Personification.



Q. No. 4 (a) (i) Have we heard a strange story?

(iii) It is a delicious meal.

(iv) I did not buy a new bicycle yesterday.

(v) Did the teacher advise the boys to work hard?

(vi) <sup>What</sup> a horrible night! (Extra)

(ii) <sup>Indeed,</sup> Nobody was absent. (Extra)

(i) Have we heard a strange story?

---



Q. No. 4 (b): ANSWERS:-

- (i) The girl told that the sun rises in the East.
- (ii) He told me that he did not believe me.
- (iii) He ordered Abid to go away.
- (iv) She told that she was very busy then.
- (v) They exclaimed with joy that I had done well.

Q. No. 4 (c) -: ANSWERS :-

(ii) The water of this well is sweet.

(iii) Which is the most dangerous animal in the world?

(iv) Prevention is better than cure.

(v) Your composition is the worst of all.

(vi) She is a wise woman.

---

---



Q. No. 5

## LETTER TO EDITOR :-

Examination Hall,

ABC School,

XYZ City

18<sup>th</sup> April 2024

The Editor

ABC Newspaper

XYZ City

Subject: Need of Park in my Area.

Respected Sir,

Through the columns of your esteemed newspaper, I want to **drag the attention of concerned** authorities towards an important matter.

We live in an area which is far away from the city. Therefore, the parks and entertainment zones are ~~at~~ also **at a distance**. To make the kids able to have enjoyment we have to travel for about **8 kilometres**, which is not **convenient** and **easy to handle** for us. Therefore I want you to highlight the need of a park in my area in your upcoming newspaper, as your newspaper is quite popular and has a great influence.

Through the columns of your newspaper, I believe that the concerned authorities will pay attention to this matter and work on it.

Thanks for your efforts.  
Yours obediently,

Name: XYZ

NR  
me KTK.



# Transitional Devices

I am getting to discuss a few reasons why practice is important to mastering skills.

Firstly the only way to truly learn a skill is by actually doing what you will have to do in the real world. Secondly, I think

practice can be a fun way of putting in the necessary hours. There are however people who will disagree. Thirdly and

most importantly, it is said that people tend to remember 10-20% of what they read

or hear. Moreover that number rises to as much as 90% when you put theory to

practice. Thus following up explanation with practice is a key to mastering a skill.

In conclusion, it can be said that practice makes a man perfect.



1 :- Firstly

2 :- Secondly

3 :- However

4 :- Thirdly

5 :- most importantly

6 :- or

7 :- Moreover

Thus

8 :-   
 ↓

9 :- In conclusion



# Essay:-

## My Favourite Hobbies

The world today contains different and unique people. Every person is unique in his own way. Every person loves to utilize his leisure time in the best possible way.

I also like to do certain works in my free time. These works are known as hobbies.

Unlike others, my hobbies are diverse.

First and foremost, I am a realistic person so I believe that I am bestowed with life by Almighty Allah and I am assigned some responsibilities to fulfill.

I love to "recite Holy Quran" in my repose time. It contains (30) thirty chapters. I gain a lot of knowledge from this book as it is said that: "Recite Quran as much as may be easy for you".

Secondly, I am good at "sports", so I utilize my weekends for sports. I am an all-rounder and versatile student so I take part in almost every sport i.e. badminton, cricket etc. I believe that they reveal our character and infuse qualities of courage, bravery and love. Moreover sports offer us a change from simple monotony of life and favour us



Q. No. 7 (Page 2)

alot in terms of "physical" and "mental" health.

In addition to this, I also have an usual hobby of collecting currency of different countries. This is because I love to explore other countries and I want to know about them.

Most importantly, I love cooking and baking alot. I usually make cookies, cakes, pizza, and donuts at home. I also love this hobby of mine because I have been successful to make these items after a great hardwork, struggle and efforts.

I often write documentaries and blogs in my repose time. These documentaries are available free of cost and mostly contain subjects of patriotism and work for youth. This is because I believe that "Life is a place of impact not a place of income".

Furthermore, I also love to "clean my home". I am good at organizing kitchen and other parts of my home. This hobby of mine also benefits my mother as she does not have to get tired on these home chores.

I am also very fond of gardening. I have maintained my home garden and



Q. No. 7 (Page 3)

cultivated, different kinds of plants i.e roses, spinach, tomato, onion, garlic etc. I have a kind of emotional attachment with my plants. As it is said that: "Cleanliness is next to Godliness, so I also do a lot of cleaning work in my home and the fact is that I feel relaxed after doing such works.

Moreover, I also "read books" on my weekends and I take interest in reading books. Books help me with knowledge. My vocabulary is getting better and I am becoming skillful in the fluency of my language. They are best friend for me and more loyal than anyone.

"Book is a gift you can open again and again" <sup>there too</sup>

"We lose ourselves in books, we find ourselves there too"

"Sketching" and "painting" is also one of my hobbies. I have made sketches of our great heroes including Quaid-e-Azam, Iqbal etc.

Travelling is also one of my hobbies because and I have already travelled to Swat, Khewra (largest salt mine of Pakistan) and many other places.

In a nut shell, I am a dynamic and innovative person who loves to do a wide range of activities when I am free. This is the quality that makes me unique and all-rounder. Every student should be all-rounder and should have a wide range of hobbies.