Q. No. 2 Part (i) سوال نمبر 2 جز (i)

ANSWER:

"The sayings of the first education minister of Pakistan about education"

The following message was given by the first education minister of Pakistan;

"There is now a general agreement that the State should provide for its boys and girls, universal, compulsory and free basic education as a pre-requisite for training in democracy"

Q. No. 2 Part (ii) سوال نمبر 2 جز (ii)

ANSWER:

"Difference between general education and profestional education:"

GENERAL EDUCATION:	PROFESSTIONAL EDUCATION:
- Also known as Basic education	- Also known as vocational Education
- Subject taught except of science and Vocational is General Education.	- Equips students with skill to Help their both ends meet.
- Religious Education is also a type of general Education.	- It can start from Grade 9th onwards.
	- Teaches skill of Different fields like, medical, Agriculture, etc.

Q. No. 2 Part (iii) سوال نمبر 2 جز (iii)

ANSWER:

"Importance of secondary education in career planning"

Secondary education starts from 9th to 12th. Secondary education is a very important stage in education as it works as a bridge between elementary and the higher education. In this stage, students choose specific subjects which they need to presue their career with. Professional education also plays an important role in career planning by providing skills to the student according to their career choises.

Q. No. 2 Part (iv) سوال نمبر 2 جز (iv)

ANSWER:

"Role of Textbook board"

After the curriculum draft, is approved by the national committe of curriculum. It is now the job of textbook board to prepare textbooks, workbook, assignments, etc in low price.

Q. No. 2 Part (v) سوال نمبر 2 جز (v)

ANSWER:

"Relationship between evaluation and Objectives of Curriculum"

All the elements of curriculum are interlinked with each other. The objectives of curriculum are the aim set to reach a goal or a destination. Evaluation is like a feed back (~~ferm~~) from the school to the society about the achievments of the students. Like what the student has (~~ten~~) learend or what habits he adapted.

Q. No. 2 Part (vi) سوال نمبر 2 جز (vi)

ANSWER:

"Meaning of cognitive evaluation:"

Cognitive ~~d~~evaluation is one of the different types of evaluation. Cognitive evaluation means what the student has learned during his stay in the (~~shool~~) school, What the student had studied in school. All the learning that the student gets from school is ~~the~~ a cognitive evaluation.

Q. No. 2 Part (vii) ..... **(vii) سوال نمبر 2 جز**

ANSWER

"Three activities of teamwork"

following are the Three activities (or games) that include teamwork:

1. Drama Participation
2. Sports games (football, cricket)
3. Group projects that require teame work (science exibition)

Q. No. 2 Part (viii) ..... **(viii) سوال نمبر 2 جز**

Answer:

"Curicular and Co-curicular activities"

Curricular Activities	Co-curricular activities
- It is formal Activities	- It is non-formal activities
- It is nessecary for all students to participate	- A student can participate according to his skills and interst.
- The Activities are according to the given scheme	- Activities are do not require any specific scheme
- Teachers are availible	- Teaches are not present
- eg: Classwork, Homework, Examination etc.	- eg: Speech, debats, educational trips etc.

Q. No. 2 Part (ix) سوال نمبر 2 جز (ix)

ANSWER

"Three components of internal environment of school"

Following are the Three components of internal environment of school:

1. School building.
2. School facilities.
3. Teachers and students.

Q. No. 2 Part (x) سوال نمبر 2 جز (x)

ANSWER:

"Elements of curriculum:"

Following are the Elements of curriculum:

1. Objectives
2. Teaching material / content
3. Teaching methodology
4. Evaluation.

Q. No. 2 Part (xi) سوال نمبر 2 جز (xi)

ANSWER

"Types of Co-curricular activities:"

Following are the three types of Co-curricular activities:

1. Library activities
2. Sports activities
3. Activities related to different fields.

Q. No. 2 Part (xii) سوال نمبر 2 جز (xii)

ANSWER:

Difference between guidance and counselling

Guidance	Counselling
- Guidance can be given by anyone.	- Counselling is only given by one expert.
- Given according to any type of problem	- Given according to emotional and psycological problems
- Situation is the focus	- Solution is the focus.
- Guidance can be given in groups.	Counselling is 1 by 1 session.

(Section C)

Q. No. 3 (Page 1) سوال نمبر 3 (صفحہ 1)

ANSWER:

Comprehensive note on medical and engineering Education:

"Medical education"

Medical education is a very intersting study ~~it~~ with very attaoractive fields in it. Medical education takes about 4 years. of ~~p~~ completion. F.Sc. and ~~(pre-requisite)~~ entrance exam is necessary for the admission in medical collages. Following are the degree of medical education:

- F.Sc
- B.Sc
- MBBS etc

Medical education is important for the society as it studies about various health care related topics, and cure patients from different diseases. The important Medical universities in ~~paki~~ Pakistan are: Fatima jinnah medical collage and King Edward medical collage.

"Engineering education"

Engineering education is important for the industrial development of the country. It takes 4 years of completion. F.Sc and required entrance exam are ~~n~~necessary of admission in Engineering collages. Pakistan is creating many Engineers from different Engineering fields like civic, electric, and technical engineers, etc. Following are the ~~imp~~ important universities for

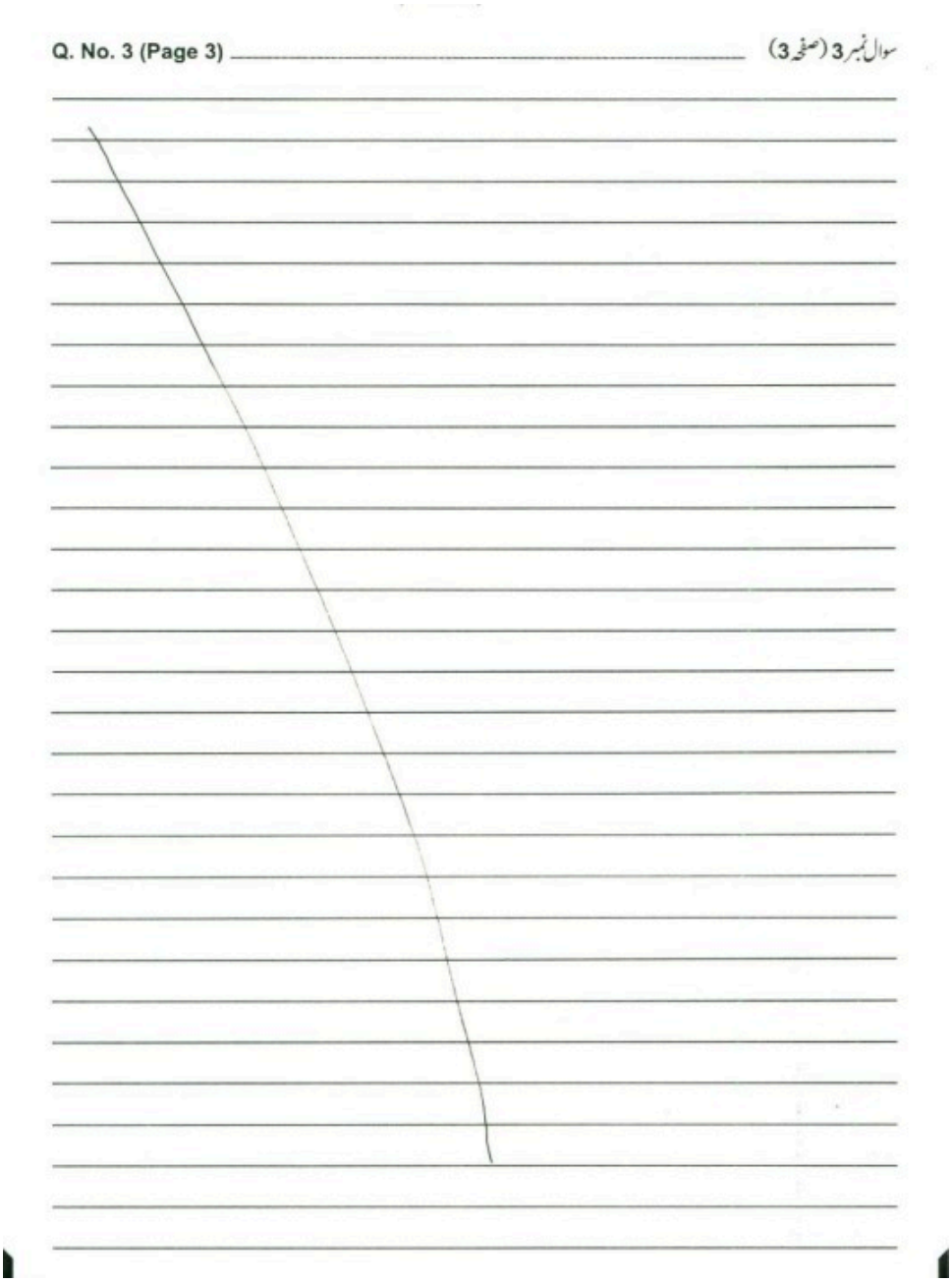
Q. No. 3 (Page 2) سوال نمبر 3 (صفحہ 2)

Engineering education:

- LUMS
- University of punjab, lahore
- University of engineering.

Engineering Education is really important for the development of the country. Many students in Pakistan are choosing engineering as their career.

Q. No. 3 (Page 3) سوال نمبر 3 (صفحہ 3)



Q. No. 4 (Page 1) سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ 1)

Answer:

Stages of education in Pakistan

There are three stages of education in Pakistan. namely:

elementary education
Secondary education
Higher education.

We will be discussing only two stages of education here:

"Elementary education"

Elementary education is the starting stage of education. It is also known as basic education or general education. Elementary education starts from grade 1 or till grade 8. It takes 8 years to complete Elementary education.

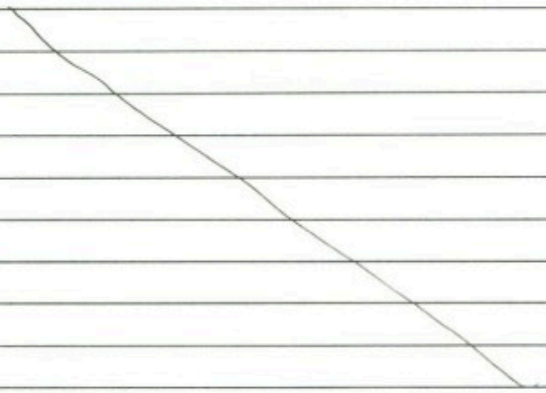
- Elementary education starts from Kachi class till grade 8
- Elementary education ~~ha~~ takes around 8 years to complete
- The age group in elementary education is 4-14 years.

There are more number of students in Elementary education composed to other stages of education. Elementary education work as a foundation stone for the students as it is the starting step in education. Elementary education builds up a base of the student which helps them in secondary and Higher education.

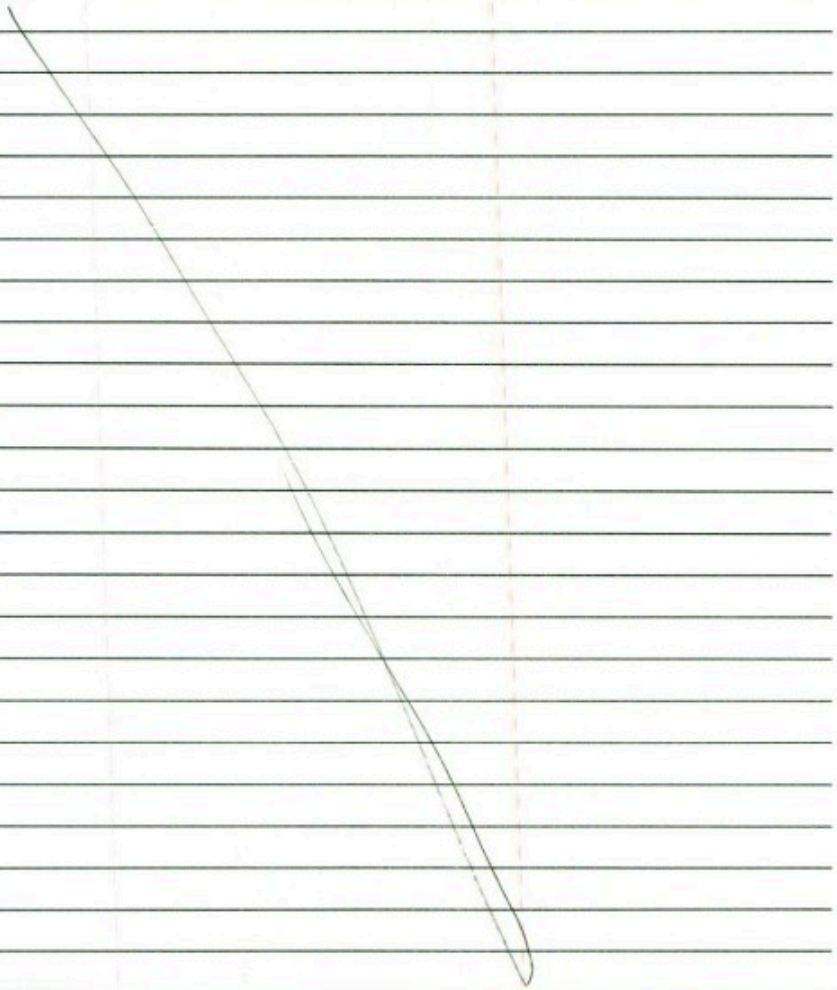
Q. No. 4 (Page 2) سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ 2)

"Secondary Education"

Secondary education is the second stage of the educational system. It acts as a bridge between elementary education and Higher education. It starts from grade 9th till grade 12th. Grade 9th and 10th are a the part of High school and Grade 11 and 12 are a part of collage or Higher secondary school. The age group of students in Secondery Education is 13-17 years. In Secondary education, Students choose subject according to their interest and & their future career. According to that, the students get degrees or diplomas by which they can get admission for higher education or jobs aswell.



Q. No. 4 (Page 3) سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ 3)



Q. No. 5 (Page 1) سوال نمبر 5 (صفحہ 1)

Answer:

"Social problems and Educational problems"

Social Problems

Society means the surroundings of an individual following are some social problems:

- Aggresion
- Un-adjestable society
- Media factors
- Family factors

- **Aggression:**

Aggression is when a child beats up another in anger. Fights between individuals cause Aggression. It Lead to many dangerous actions ~~Lat~~ that can cause harm to the society.

- **Un-adjestable society:**

When the child is not able to adjest ~~to~~ into the society. It triggers his comfort and affect his activities alot, causing him to isolate.

- **Media factors:**

Whatever seen on media is not always accurate. fake news of cyberbulling can affect an individual really badly, or too much use of media can cause aggression ~~of~~ or high expectations about certain things.

Q. No. 5 (Page 2) سوال نمبر 5 (صفحہ 2)

- **Family factor:**

Unattentive parents of or fights between parent can cause alot of pressure on the child. Children belonging from broken houses often find difficulty in various activities.

Educational problems

Following are some Educational problems

- Physical psycological problems
- Parent's involvement
- Interest and attitude
- Economic well being.

- **Physical psycological problems**

Some students who suffer from health issues like weak eye sight or weak mucles often lack behind in studies.

- **Parent's involvement:**

A Parent's involvement in their child's studies is very important. If the parent does not pay attention to the child's studies, the child can get lazy and hardy study.

- **Interest and attitude:**

If the student studies subject that dont math his interst. He would Lack behind and find it hard to learn.

Q. No. 5 (Page 3) سوال نمبر 5 (صفحہ 3)

- **Economic well being:**

Students who are not Economically strong lack behind in studies, they steal or lie to save themselves form various punishments.